

March / April - 2017 MLMDT-6.1: Therapeutic Drug Monitoring &

Toxicology

Faculty Code: 003 Subject Code: 038601

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ Hours] [Total Marks: 70 Instructions: (1) All questions are compulsory. (2)Draw neat diagram wherever is required. Figures on right indicate marks. (3)1 Answer the following: 20 (1) Define: Therapeutic index. What is Meconium? (2)What is Withdrawal? (3)**(4)** What is first pass metabolism? (5)What is Drug abuse? What is Drug addiction? (6) Define: Therapeutic equivalence (7)Marijuana is obtained from _____ plant. (8)Opium is obtained from _____ part of the plant. (9)(10) What is pharmacokinetics? (11) What is bioavailability? (12) Define: Glomerular filteration. (13) What is osmolal Gap? (14) What is the result of Oncogene activation? (15) Define: Electroendosmotic flow. (16) What is SCOT? (17) What is Binge Drinking? (18) Define: Guard Column.

(19) What is anti antibody?

(20) Give example of Spinal Poison.

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 $\mathbf{2}$ (a) Answer specifically: (any three) 6 Write four advantages of Capillary Electrophoresis. (1) (2)Discuss in brief Lateral flow immunoassay. Comment on - Homogenous assays are preferred (3) over heterogenous assays for Drug Monitoring. (4) Enlist the factors governing the choice of route. Discuss the situations in which TDM is become (5)unnecessary. (6) What is the purpose of TDM? (b) Answer Specifically: (any three) 9 Write in brief on CEDIA. (1)(2)Discuss the use of NPD. (3)Describe in brief Micellar Electrokinetic Capillary Chromatography. What are causative interferences in TDM? (4) (5)How to detect and correct interferences in TDM? (6) What are the characteristics of drugs to require monitoring? (c) Write short notes: (any two) 10 (1) Discuss in detail Capillary electrophoresis. (2)Write an essay on ELISA. (3)Write in detail on Fluorescence Polarisation. (4) Write a note on Interference of various agents. Write a note on factors affecting TDM? (5)3 Answer specifically: (any three) 6 (a) (1) How substance abuse starts? (2)Enlist the sign and symptoms of Drug Abuse. (3)Define: Iron Poisoning as an Environmental carcinogen. What is in vitro and in vivo toxicology? (4) (5)What is the mechanism of action of Poison? What are anticonvulsants?

- (B) Answer Specifically: (any three)
 - (1) What is an OSHA selected Carcinogen?
 - (2) Which classes of chemical tend to be carcinogens?
 - (3) Write a note on mechanism of action of Barbiturates.
 - (4) Write a note on phase I metabolism reactions.
 - (5) Which drugs are measured in TDM?
 - (6) Classified poisons according to their mode of action.
- (c) Write short notes: (any two)

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- (1) Write a note on Alcohol Poisoning.
- (2) Write a note on Arsenic toxicity.
- (3) Write a detailed note on Western blotting.
- (4) Write a note on Environmental Carcinogens.
- (5) Write a note on Therapeutic drug monitoring of anti-inflammatory drugs.